

Section I Word Structure

- Chapter 1: Structure of English
- Chapter 2: Structure of Spanish

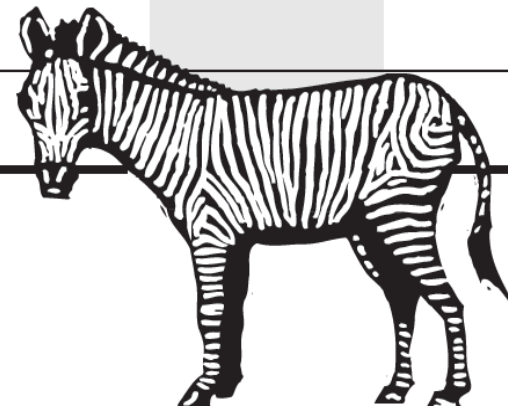
TeachingReadingSourcebook.com

Structure of English

- Phonemes
- Consonant Phoneme Classifications
- Vowel Phoneme Classifications
- Sound/Spellings
- Syllables
- Onset-Rime
- Morphemes

Consonant Phonemes (Standard American English)

Phoneme	Key Word	Phoneme	Key Word	Phoneme	Key Word
/b/	bus	/n/	no	/ch/	chair
/d/	dot	/p/	pen	/sh/	shoe
/f/	fan	/r/	red	/zh/	television
/g/	gold	/s/	city, six	/th/	think
/h/	hat	/t/	tent	/TH/	this
/j/	giraffe, jog	/v/	van	/hw/	what
/k/	cat, key	/w/	web	/ng/	wing
/l/	log	/y/	you		
/m/	milk	/z/	zebra		



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Vowel Phonemes (Standard American English)

Phoneme	Key Word	Phoneme	Key Word	Phoneme	Key Word
/ā/	take	/i/	rib	/oŏ/	good
/ē/	teeth	/o/	pot	/oi/, /oy/	oil
/ī/	tie	/u/	nut	/ou/, /ow/	house
/ō/	rope	/ə/	ago	/ûr/	girl
/a/	bat	/aw/	saw	/är/	art
/e/	egg	/oō/, /yoō/	tube, cube	/ôr/	or

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Structure of Spanish

- Spanish Letter/Sound System
- Spanish Sound/Spelling Sequence
- Spanish Syllable Types and Patterns
- English/Spanish Language Differences
- Spanish/English Cross-Language Transfer
- English/Spanish Cognates

Spanish Phonic Elements with Positive Transfer to English*

/b/ spelled <i>b</i>	/m/ spelled <i>m</i>	/ch/ spelled <i>ch</i>
/d/ spelled <i>d</i>	/n/ spelled <i>n</i>	<i>l</i> -blends (bl, cl, fl, gl, pl)
/f/ spelled <i>f</i>	/p/ spelled <i>p</i>	<i>r</i> -blends (br, cr, dr, fr, gr, pr, tr)
/g/ spelled <i>g</i> in <i>ga, go, gu</i>	/s/ spelled <i>s</i> and <i>c</i> in <i>ce, ci</i>	/ō/ spelled <i>o</i>
/g/ spelled <i>gu</i> in <i>gue, gui</i>	/t/ spelled <i>t</i>	/ōō/ spelled <i>u</i>
/k/ spelled <i>c</i> in <i>ca, co, cu</i>	/y/ spelled <i>y</i>	diphthong /oi/ spelled <i>oi, oy</i>
/l/ spelled <i>l</i>		

*Sound/spelling patterns are the same in both languages.

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English/Spanish Cognates Spelled Identically

English	Spanish	English	Spanish	English	Spanish
accidental	accidental	confusion	confusión	hotel	hotel
animal	animal	coyote	coyote	idea	idea
area	área	director	director	metal	metal
banana	banana	doctor	doctor	natural	natural
banjo	banjo	extra	extra	piano	piano
cable	cable	flexible	flexible	radio	radio
cafeteria	cafetería	gas	gas	television	televisión
cereal	cereal	honor	honor	terrible	terrible
chocolate	chocolate	hospital	hospital	triple	triple
color	color				

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